

Producción de acuicultura en Argentina durante el año 2022

Dirección Nacional de Acuicultura



**Ministerio
de Economía**
República Argentina

**Secretaría
de Bioeconomía**

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Según los últimos datos reportados por la FAO (Sofía 2022) la producción mundial de acuicultura alcanzó en 2020 unas 87,5 millones de toneladas de animales acuáticos y 35,1 millones de toneladas de algas. La tasa de crecimiento anual promedio entre 2001 y 2018 fue del 5,3 %. En términos de consumo de pescado per cápita a nivel mundial, el mismo ha superado los 20 kg ya en 2015. La expansión del consumo obedece a factores, como el aumento de la producción, mejor utilización y canales de distribución, así como una creciente demanda vinculada al crecimiento demográfico, sumado al aumento de los ingresos y de la urbanización.

Este escenario confirma la demanda creciente que tendrán los productos de la acuicultura. Según la FAO para el año 2030 la producción combinada de pesca y acuicultura alcanzará los 201 millones de toneladas, previendo que este crecimiento sea exclusivamente proveniente de la acuicultura.

En ese contexto, la acuicultura en Argentina continúa en desarrollo, y según los datos relevados por la Dirección Nacional de Acuicultura, la producción acuícola alcanzó las 6.022 toneladas para el año 2022. Este aumento se debió a una mayor producción de Trucha arcoíris (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), que alcanzó las 4.610,5 toneladas y que por sí sola participa con más del 76% de la acuicultura nacional (Tabla 1 y Figura 1). Este cultivo se realiza en la región Patagónica, en las provincias de Río Negro y Neuquén (Tabla 2 y Figura 2). También fueron informadas pequeñas producciones en las provincias de Santa Cruz, Chubut, Córdoba, La Pampa, Tucumán y Buenos Aires.



Foto 1 y 2: trucha de cultivo y jaulas de cultivo en embalse. Fuente: Dir. Nac. de Acuicultura

Especie	Toneladas
Trucha	4.610,50
Pacú	1.262,50
Surubí	50,86
Ostra	33,60
Carpas	24,60
Boga	14,14
Sábalo	12,10
Tilapia	8,70
Dorado	4,97
Salmón de río	0,06
Total	6.022

Tabla 1: Especies producidas por acuicultura en Argentina durante el año 2022.
Fuente: Dir. Nac. de Acuicultura

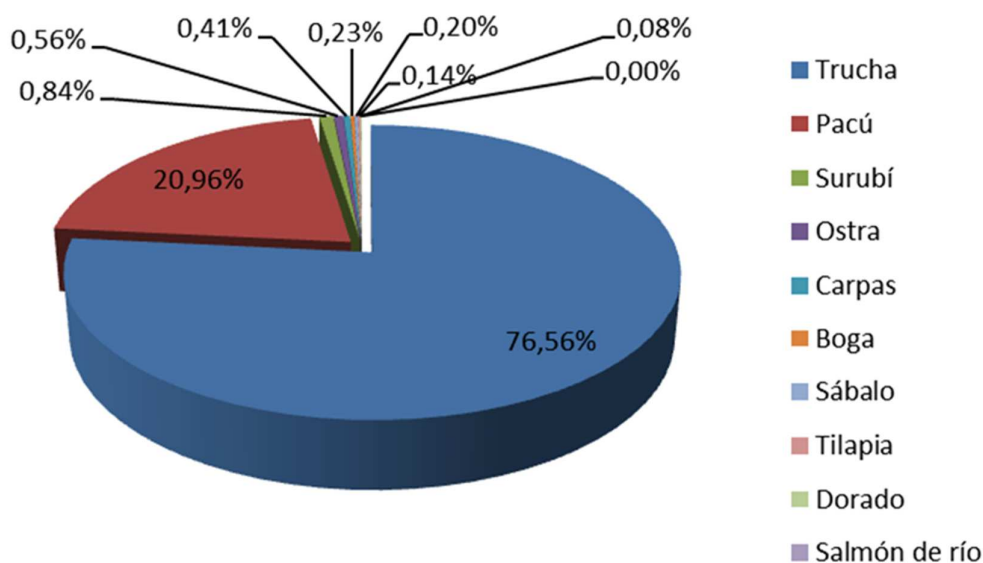


Figura 1: Participación por especies en la producción acuícola nacional, año 2022.
Fuente: Dir. Nac. de Acuicultura

Le sigue en volumen producido el Pacú (*Piaractus mesopotamicus*), que durante el 2022 obtuvieron cosechas por 1.262,5 toneladas, participando del 21% a nivel nacional. Este cultivo se realiza en la región del NEA, principalmente en las

provincias de Misiones y de Chaco, y en menor medida en las provincias de Santa Fe, Entre Ríos y Corrientes.

También en esta región se realiza el cultivo de Surubíes (*Pseudoplatystoma sp.*), Dorado (*Salminus brasiliensis*), Boga (*Megaleporinus obtusidens*), Sábalo (*Prochilodus lineatus*), Salmón de Río (*Brycon orbignyanus*), así como Tilapias (*Oreochromis niloticus*) y Carpas, que abarcan la común (*Cyprinus carpio*), la herbívora (*Ctenopharyngodon idella*); la plateada (*Aristichthys nobilis*) y la cabezona (*Hypophthalmichthys molitrix*).

En lo que se refiere a maricultura, durante el año 2022 sólo se obtuvo una producción de 33,6 toneladas ostra cóncava (*Crassostrea gigas*) realizada en la provincia de Buenos Aires.



Foto 3 y 4: Pacú de cultivo tamaño comercial y estanques de cultivo en la provincia de Misiones.
Fuente: Dir. Nac. de Acuicultura

Provincia	Producción en toneladas
Río Negro	2.422
Neuquén	2.172,3
Misiones	828,1
Chaco	357
Santa Fe	178,2
Buenos Aires	44,6
Entre Ríos	10,8
Córdoba	3
Tucumán	2,3
Chubut	1,5
La Pampa	0,8
Corrientes	0,8
Santa Cruz	0,6

Tabla 2: Producción acuícola en las distintas provincias durante el año 2022.
Fuente: Dir. Nac. de Acuicultura

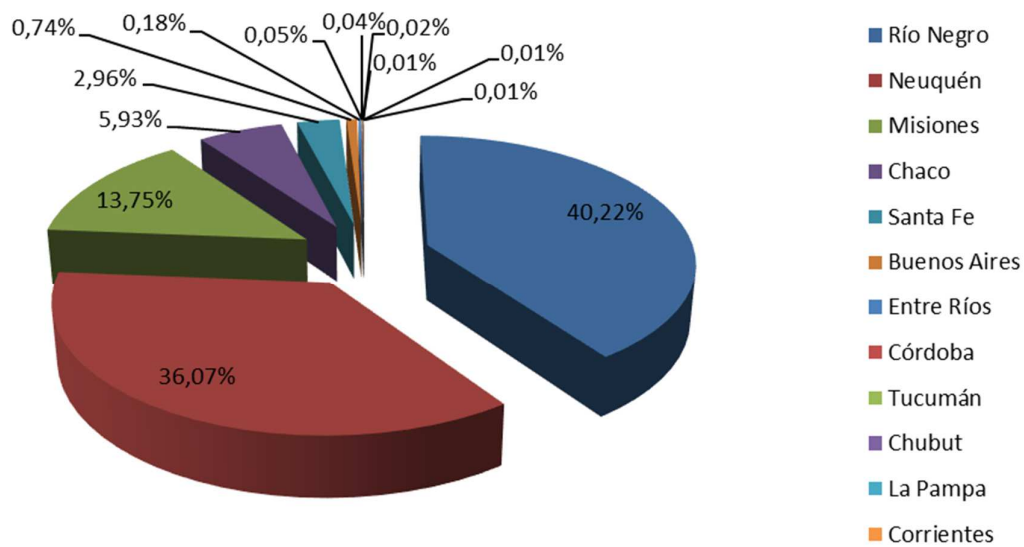


Figura 2: Participación de las distintas provincias en la producción acuícola nacional, año 2022.
Fuente: Dir. Nac. de Acuicultura

the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased from 10.5 million to 13.5 million (1990–2000) (ONS 2001).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the health care needs of the elderly population. The Department of Health (2000) has set out a strategy for the care of the elderly, which includes a commitment to improve the quality of care for the elderly population.

The aim of this paper is to explore the experiences of elderly people who are living in care homes and to identify the factors that influence their quality of life.

The paper is organized as follows. First, a brief overview of the care home sector is provided. Then, the research methodology is described. The findings are presented and discussed, and the implications for practice are outlined.

The paper concludes with a discussion of the implications of the findings for the care of elderly people in care homes.

Background

The care home sector in the UK is a complex and diverse one, with a wide range of services and facilities. There are currently over 100,000 care homes in the UK, with a total capacity of over 2 million places (ONS 2001).

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